# **Contributors**

#### **CONSULTING EDITORS**

### ANDREW T. PARSA, MD, PhD

Associate Professor, Principal Investigator, Brain Tumor Research Center, Reza and Georgianna Khatib Endowed Chair in Skull Base Tumor Surgery, Department of Neurological Surgery, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

#### PAUL C. McCORMICK, MD, MPH, FACS

Herbert & Linda Gallen Professor of Neurological Surgery, Department of Neurological Surgery, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, New York

#### **EDITORS**

### CHRISTOPHER P. AMES, MD

Associate Professor, Department of Neurosurgery, Director of Spine Tumor Surgery, Director of Spinal Deformity Surgery, University of California, San Francisco Medical Center, San Francisco, California

# **BRIAN JIAN, MD**

Department of Neurological Surgery, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

# **CHRISTOPHER I. SHAFFREY, MD, FACS**

Harrison Distinguished Professor, Neurological and Orthopaedic Surgery, Department of Neurosurgery, University of Virginia Medical Center, Charlottesville, Virginia

## **AUTHORS**

### MICHAEL AKBAR, MD

Department of Orthopaedic and Trauma Surgery, Spine Center, Heidelberg, Germany

# **OLAOLU C. AKINBO, MBBS**

Department of Neurosurgery, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

# CHRISTOPHER P. AMES, MD

Associate Clinical Professor in Neurological Surgery, Department of Neurological Surgery, Spine Tumor Surgery, Spinal Deformity Surgery, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

#### JAMES T. BENNETT, MD

Shriners Hospitals for Children—Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

#### SHAY BESS, MD

Rocky Mountain Hospital for Children, Presbyterian/St. Lukes Medical Center, Rocky Mountain Scoliosis and Spine, Denver, Colorado

### **BENJAMIN BLONDEL, MD**

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, New York University Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York, New York

## PATRICK J. CAHILL, MD

Shriners Hospitals for Children—Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

### CHING-JEN CHEN, BA

Department of Neurosurgery, University of Virginia Medical Center, Charlottesville, Virginia

### **VEDAT DEVIREN, MD**

Associate Professor in Clinical Orthopaedics, Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Spine Center, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

# KAI-MING G. FU, MD, PhD

Department of Neurosurgery, Weill Cornell College of Medicine, New York, New York

# MUNISH C. GUPTA, MD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, University of California Davis, Sacramento, California

### RYAN J. HALPIN, MD

Attending Physician, Olympia Orthopaedics Associates, Division of Neurosurgery, Olympia, Washington

#### DAVID KOJO HAMILTON, MD

Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, Oregon

### **ROBERT A. HART, MD**

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Oregon Health and Sciences University, Portland, Oregon

## JANE S. HOASHI, MD, MPH

Shriners Hospitals for Children—Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

#### RICHARD HOSTIN, MD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Baylor Scoliosis Center, Plano, Texas

## ADAM KANTER, MD

Department of Neurosurgery, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

# MANISH K. KASLIWAL, MD, MCh

Department of Neurosurgery, University of Virginia Medical Center, Charlottesville, Virginia

### KHALID KEBAISH, MD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

### **ERIC KLINEBERG, MD**

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, University of California Davis, Sacramento, California

# TYLER R. KOSKI, MD

Associate Professor, Department of Neurological Surgery, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois

### VIRGINIE LAFAGE, PhD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, New York University Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York, New York

# IAN McCARTHY, PhD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Institute for Health Care Research and Improvement, Baylor Health Care System; Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas

### PRAVEEN V. MUMMANENI, MD

Professor and Vice-Chairman, Department of Neurosurgery, University of California, San Francisco; Co-Director, UCSF Spine Center Secretary: AANS-CNS Joint Section - Spine and Peripheral Nerve, San Francisco, California

# **GREGORY M. MUNDIS, MD**

Co-Director, San Diego Spine Fellowship Pediatric and Adult Deformity Spine Surgery, San Diego Center for Spinal Disorder, La Jolla, California

# MICHAEL O'BRIEN, MD

Baylor Scoliosis Center, Plano, Texas

# **RAJIV SAIGAL, MD**

University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

# AMER F. SAMDANI, MD

Shriners Hospitals for Children—Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

#### **JUSTIN K. SCHEER, BS**

Medical Student, University of California, San Diego School of Medicine, La Jolla, California

#### FRANK SCHWAB, MD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, New York University Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York, New York

### CHRISTOPHER I. SHAFFREY, MD, FACS

Harrison Distinguished Professor, Neurological and Orthopaedic Surgery, Department of Neurosurgery, University of Virginia Medical Center, Charlottesville, Virginia

# JUSTIN S. SMITH, MD, PhD

Department of Neurosurgery, University of Virginia Medical Center, Charlottesville, Virginia

# PATRICK A. SUGRUE, MD

Resident Physician, Department of Neurological Surgery, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois

# **JAMIE TERRAN, BS**

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, New York University Hospital for Joint Diseases, New York, New York

# TSUNG-HSI TU, MD

Research Fellow, Department of Neurosurgery, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California; Department of Neurosurgery, Neurological Institute, Taipei Veterans General Hospital; School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan

# JOHN E. ZIEWACZ, MD, MPH

Department of Neurosurgery, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California